

1.- IN $30\frac{1}{2} = 15$, $3'9 = 4$
 $\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow -32, -\sqrt{49} = -7$
 $\mathbb{Q} \rightarrow 3/20, 3'25, -5/2, -3'25$
 $\mathbb{II} \rightarrow \sqrt{5}, -\pi$

- 2.- a) $\frac{3}{20}$ Decimal exacto $2 \cdot 5^2$ b) $\frac{5}{25}$ Decimal exacto 5^2
 c) $\frac{45}{15} = 3$ Decimal exacto d) $\frac{24}{7}$ Periodico mixto
 e) $\frac{13}{30} \Rightarrow$ Decimal periodico mixto $3 \cdot 2 \cdot 5$ f) $\frac{16}{25}$ Decimal exacto 5^2
 g) $\frac{3}{5}$ Decimal exacto h) $\frac{43}{18}$ Decimal periodico mixto $2 \cdot 3^2$
 i) $\frac{11}{21}$ Decimal periodico mixto $3 \cdot 7$ j) $\frac{1}{70}$ Decimal periodico mixto $2 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$
 k) $\frac{7}{40}$ Decimal exacto $2^3 \cdot 5$ l) $\frac{3}{14}$ Decimal periodico mixto $2 \cdot 7$

3.- a) $6'213\overline{7}$
 $1000 N = 6213'7$
 $10000 N = 62137'7$

 $9000 N = 55924$
 $N = \frac{55924}{9000} = \frac{27962}{4500} = \frac{13981}{2250}$

b) $6'213 = \frac{6213}{1000}$
 c) $6'21\overline{3} = \frac{2069}{333}$
 $N = 6'21\overline{3}$
 $1000 N = 6213'21\overline{3}$

 $999 N = 6207$
 $N = \frac{6207}{999} = \frac{2069}{333}$

- 4.- a) $\frac{1}{5} \rightarrow$ Decimal exacto (denominador 5)
 b) $\frac{4}{27} \rightarrow 3^3$ Decimal periodico puro (potencia de 3)
 c) $\frac{6}{13}$ Decimal periodico mixto (Factores $\neq 2, 5, 3$)

5. a) $\frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$ b) $\frac{42}{16} = \frac{21}{8}$ c) $\frac{4}{42} = \frac{2}{21}$

d) $\frac{1820}{5005} = \frac{364}{1001}$ e) $\frac{812}{1204} = \frac{406}{602} = \frac{203}{301}$ f) $\frac{1890}{2835} = \frac{210}{315} = \frac{42}{63} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$

g) $\frac{5856}{2700} = \frac{117}{54} = \frac{13}{6}$ h) $\frac{17}{119} = \frac{1}{7}$ i) $\frac{56}{63} = \frac{8}{9}$

6. a) $3\frac{2}{5} = \frac{32}{10} = \frac{16}{5}$ b) $0\frac{2}{10} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5}$ c) $0\frac{001}{1000} = \frac{1}{1000}$

d) $5\frac{7}{10} = \frac{57}{10}$ e) $3\frac{61}{100} = \frac{361}{100}$ f) $1\frac{03}{100} = \frac{103}{100}$

7. $\frac{3}{4}, -\frac{7}{12}, \frac{15}{13}, \frac{3}{2}, -\frac{16}{13}, \frac{6}{12}, \frac{5}{3}, -\frac{7}{20}, \frac{16}{15}$

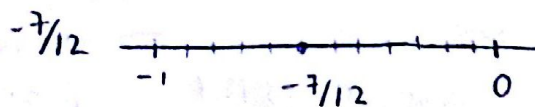
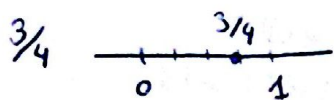
Menor a mayor

$\frac{585}{780}, -\frac{455}{780}, \frac{900}{780}, \frac{1170}{780}, -\frac{960}{780}, \frac{390}{780}, \frac{1300}{780}, -\frac{273}{780}, \frac{832}{780}$

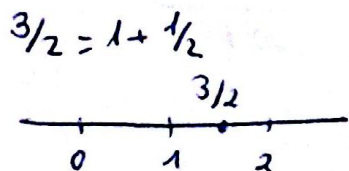
$-\frac{960}{780}, -\frac{455}{780}, -\frac{273}{780}, \frac{390}{780}, \frac{585}{780}, \frac{832}{780}, \frac{900}{780}, \frac{1170}{780}, \frac{1300}{780}$

$-\frac{16}{13} < -\frac{7}{12} < -\frac{7}{20} < \frac{6}{12} < \frac{3}{4} < \frac{16}{15} < \frac{15}{13} < \frac{3}{2} < \frac{5}{3}$

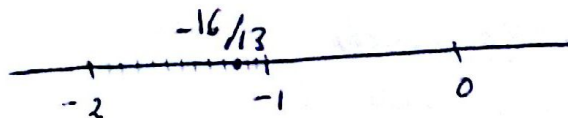
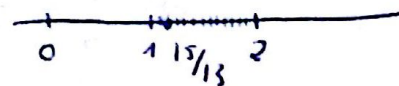
Representación



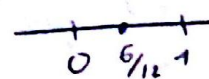
$\frac{15}{13} = 1 + \frac{2}{13}$



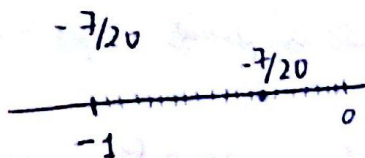
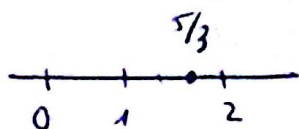
$-\frac{16}{13} = -1 - \frac{3}{13}$



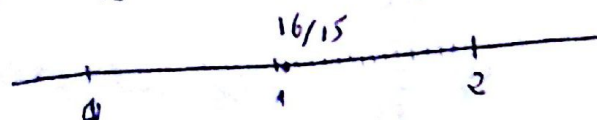
$\frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$



$5\frac{1}{3} = 1 + \frac{2}{3}$



$\frac{16}{15} = 1 + \frac{1}{15}$



8.-

(2)

$$a) 3 - 0'4 + 1'02 = 3 - \frac{4}{9} + \frac{46}{45} = \frac{135 - 20 + 46}{45} = \frac{161}{45}$$

$$N = 0'4$$

$$10N = 4'4$$

$$9N = 4$$

$$N = 4/9$$

$$N = 1'02$$

$$10N = 10'2$$

$$100N = 102'2$$

$$90N = 92$$

$$N = \frac{92}{90} = \frac{46}{45}$$

$$b) 1'567 + 2'1234 =$$

$$N = 1'567$$

$$10N = 15'67$$

$$1000N = 1567'67$$

$$990N = 1552$$

$$N = \frac{1552}{990} = \frac{776}{495}$$

$$5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 11$$

$$N = 2'1234$$

$$10N = 21'234$$

$$10000N = 21234'234$$

$$9990N = 21213$$

$$N = \frac{21213}{9990} = \frac{7071}{3330} = \frac{2357}{1110}$$

$$2 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 \cdot 37$$

$$\text{mem}(995, 3110) =$$

$$= 5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 11 \cdot 2 \cdot 37$$

$$* = \frac{776}{495} + \frac{2357}{1110} = \frac{57424 + 77781}{36630} = \frac{135205}{36630} = \frac{27041}{7326}$$

$$c) 0'5 + 3'07 - \frac{4}{0'3} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{277}{90} - \frac{4}{1/3} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{277}{90} - 12 =$$

$$0'5 = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$N = 0'3$$

$$10N = 3'3$$

$$9N = 3$$

$$N = 1/3$$

$$= \frac{45 + 277 - 1080}{90} = \frac{-758}{90} = \frac{-379}{45}$$

$$N = 3'07$$

$$100N = 307'7$$

$$10N = 30'7$$

$$90N = 277$$

$$N = \frac{277}{90}$$

$$d) \left(\frac{3}{4} + 0'25 \right) : \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) - \frac{3}{4} (0'7 + 0'3) - 1 =$$

$$N = 0'25$$

$$100N = 25'25$$

$$99N = 25$$

$$N = \frac{25}{99}$$

$$N = 0'7$$

$$10N = 7'7$$

$$9N = 7$$

$$N = \frac{7}{9}$$

$$0'3 = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{25}{99} \right) : \left(-\frac{1}{2} \right) - \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{7}{9} + \frac{3}{10} \right) - 1 =$$

=>

(3)

$$e) \frac{1}{3} - \left(\frac{4}{15} + \frac{7}{5} \right) = \frac{1}{3} - \left(\frac{4+21}{15} \right) = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{25}{15} = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{3} = -\frac{4}{3} //$$

$$f) \frac{1}{3} - \left(\frac{4}{15} + \frac{7}{5} \right) = -\frac{4}{3} //$$

$$g) \left(\frac{5}{9} - \frac{1}{18} \right) + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{10-1}{18} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{9}{18} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = 2 //$$

$$h) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} \right) : \frac{1}{6} = \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{5} \right) : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{30-5+12}{60} : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{37}{60} : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{37}{10} //$$

$$i) \frac{1}{7} - \left(\frac{2}{9} - \frac{4}{9} \right) + \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} \right) : \left(2 - \frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{1}{7} + \frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{3} : \frac{5}{3} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{7} + \frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{45+70+126}{315} = \frac{241}{315} //$$

$$j) \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{11}{12} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{9-11}{12} \cdot \frac{5-2}{6} = \frac{-2}{12} \cdot \frac{+3}{6} = -\frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{+1}{2} = -\frac{1}{12} //$$

$$k) \left(1 - \frac{2}{5} \right) : \left(\frac{11}{10} - 2 \right) = \frac{5-2}{5} : \frac{11-20}{10} = \frac{3}{5} : \frac{-9}{10} = \frac{3 \cdot 10}{-5 \cdot 9} = -\frac{2}{3} //$$

$$l) \frac{2}{3} : \frac{5}{4} - 2 \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{8}{15} - 2 \cdot \frac{3}{2} = \frac{8}{15} - 3 = \frac{8-45}{15} = -\frac{37}{15} //$$

$$m) \frac{3}{4} \cdot 5 \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \right) + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{15}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{15}{8} + \frac{3}{2} = \frac{15+12}{8} = \frac{27}{8} //$$

$$n) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{6} = \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} \right) + \frac{6}{5} = \frac{6-1}{12} + \frac{6}{5} = \frac{5}{12} + \frac{6}{5} =$$

$$= \frac{25+72}{60} = \frac{97}{60} //$$

$$\tilde{n}) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} \right) : \frac{1}{6} = \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{5} \right) : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{30-5+12}{60} : \frac{1}{6} =$$

$$= \frac{37}{60} : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{37}{10} //$$

$$o) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{24} + \frac{6}{5} = \frac{5+144}{120} = \frac{149}{120} //$$

$$p) \frac{1}{7} - \left(\frac{2}{9} - \frac{4}{9} \right) + \left(1 + \frac{1}{3} \right) : \left(2 - \frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{241}{315} // \text{ (apdo i)}$$

$$q) \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{1/2}} = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{1-2} = \frac{4}{3} + 1 = \frac{7}{3} //$$

$$r) \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{2}{3}} = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{1/3} = \frac{4}{3} - 3 = \frac{-5}{3} //$$

$$11. a) \frac{5}{4} - \left(\frac{2}{18} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \right) - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{5}{4} - \frac{6}{5} - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{5}{4} - 2 = \frac{-3}{4} //$$

$$b) \left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{8} \right) : \left(\frac{7}{5} - \frac{3}{5} \right) = \frac{16-6}{24} : \frac{4}{5} = \frac{10}{24} : \frac{4}{5} = \frac{5}{12} : \frac{4}{5} = \frac{25}{48} //$$

$$c) \frac{13}{93} \cdot \frac{8}{8} + \frac{7}{3} \cdot \frac{5}{8} = \frac{13}{24} + \frac{35}{24} = \frac{48}{24} = 2$$

$$d) \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{4} : \frac{7}{4} - 2 = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{7} - 2 = \frac{7-6-42}{21} = \frac{-41}{21}$$

$$e) \frac{1}{2} - \frac{4^2}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{63} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{15} = \frac{15-4}{30} = \frac{11}{30} //$$

$$f) \frac{3}{4} - \left(\frac{6}{2} - \frac{3}{4} \right) = \frac{3}{4} - 3 + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{4} - 3 = \frac{3}{2} - 3 = -\frac{3}{2} //$$

$$g) 1 - \left[\frac{3}{2} \cdot 5 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{9} \right) \right] = 1 - \left[\frac{15}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{6+1}{9} \right] = 1 - \left[\frac{15}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{7}{9} \right] \\ = 1 - \left[\frac{15}{2} - \frac{7}{18} \right] = 1 - \left[\frac{135}{18} - \frac{7}{18} \right] = 1 - \frac{128}{18} = 1 - \frac{64}{9} = \frac{9-64}{9} = \frac{-55}{9} //$$

$$h) \frac{8}{3} - \left[2 : \left(\frac{1}{3} - 1 \right) - \frac{5}{2} \right] = \frac{8}{3} - \left[2 : -\frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{2} \right] = \frac{8}{3} - \left[-3 - \frac{5}{2} \right] = \\ = \frac{8}{3} - \left[-\frac{11}{2} \right] = \frac{8}{3} + \frac{11}{2} = \frac{16+33}{6} = \frac{49}{6} //$$

$$i) \left(\frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{10} \right) \cdot 5 - \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{6}{5} = \left(\frac{15-2+1}{10} \right) \cdot 5 - \frac{9}{10} = \\ = \frac{14}{10} \cdot 5 - \frac{9}{10} = \frac{70}{10} - \frac{9}{10} = \frac{61}{10} //$$

12.- Datos

30 sacos de harina
85 kg / saco.

Gastamos $\frac{2}{5}$
¿cuántos kg quedan?

$$30 \cdot 85 = 2550 \text{ kg}$$

$$\text{Gasto } \frac{2}{5} \rightarrow \text{quedan } \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \text{ de } 2550 = 1530 \text{ kg}$$

Solución: Quedan 1530 kg de harina.

13.- Datos

Se venden $\frac{3}{5}$ del total $\rightarrow$ quedan $\frac{2}{5}$

$\frac{4}{5}$ de lo que queda $\rightarrow \frac{4}{5}$ de $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{8}{25}$ se venden

¿Fracción que queda?

$$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{8}{25} = \frac{10-8}{25} = \frac{2}{25} //$$

Solución: Queda por vender $\frac{2}{25}$

14.- Datos

(*) Mezcla de cereales

$\frac{7}{15}$ trigo

$\frac{9}{25}$ avena

Resto arroz

¿Fracción arroz?

¿Cantidad de cereales
en 600 g de mezcla?

$$\frac{7}{15} + \frac{9}{25} = \frac{35+27}{75} = \frac{62}{75}$$

$$1 - \frac{62}{75} = \frac{13}{75} \text{ ARROZ}$$

$$\frac{7}{15} \text{ de } 600 = 280 \text{ g trigo}$$

$$\frac{9}{25} \text{ de } 600 = 216 \text{ g avena.}$$

$$\frac{13}{75} \text{ de } 600 = \frac{104 \text{ g arroz}}{600 \text{ g}}$$

(*) Datos

$\frac{5}{12}$ butacas

$\frac{1}{4}$ entresuelo

Resto anfiteatro.

720 entradas,

¿anfiteatro? ¿Fracción?

$$\frac{5}{12} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{5+3}{12} = \frac{8}{12} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$1 - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \text{ anfiteatro}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \text{ de } 720 = 240 \text{ entradas de anfiteatro}$$

* Datos

$\frac{1}{3}$ libros

$\frac{2}{5}$ discos.

de sobran 36 €
¿Cuánto tenía?

$x \in$ fue tenía

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{5+6}{15} = \frac{11}{15}$$

$$1 - \frac{11}{15} = \frac{4}{15} \text{ sobran}$$

$$\frac{4}{15} \text{ de } x = 36 \rightarrow x = \underline{135 \text{ €}}$$

Solución

tenía 135 €

* Datos

Café pierde $\frac{1}{5}$ peso.

84 kg café tostado.

¿Cantidad de café
que necesitamos?

$$1 - \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \text{ de } x = 84$$

$$x = \underline{105 \text{ kg}}$$

Solución

Debemos poner
105 kg en la
tostadora

* Datos

Retiramos $\frac{3}{8}$ (quedan $\frac{5}{8}$)

Después $\frac{7}{10}$ de lo que queda

Saldo actual 1893 €

¿Cuánto había al
principio?

$$\frac{7}{10} \text{ de } \frac{5}{8} = \frac{7}{16}$$

$$\frac{5}{8} - \frac{7}{16} = \frac{3}{16} //$$

$$\frac{3}{16} \text{ de } x = 1893$$

$$x = \underline{10.096 \text{ €}}$$

Solución: Había 10.096 € al principio

* Datos

Se vacía $\frac{1}{2}$ (queda $\frac{1}{2}$)

Se vacía $\frac{1}{2}$ de lo que queda ($\frac{1}{2}$ de $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$)

después $\frac{11}{15}$ del resto $\frac{11}{15}$ de $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{11}{60}$

Quedan 36 L

¿Cuánto había?

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4} \text{ queda}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} - \frac{11}{60} = \frac{4}{60} = \frac{1}{15} //$$

$$\frac{1}{15} \text{ de } x = 36 \rightarrow x = \underline{540 \text{ L}}$$

Solución: Había 540 L al principio

* Datos

Compró a plazos una bici por cuenta 540 €

1^{er} mes $\rightarrow \frac{2}{9} \rightarrow$ queda $\frac{7}{9}$

2^o mes $\rightarrow \frac{7}{15}$ de lo que me queda $\left(\frac{7}{15} \text{ de } \frac{7}{9} = \frac{49}{135} \right)$ $\frac{7}{9} - \frac{49}{135} = \frac{56}{135}$ queda

3^{er} mes 124 €

1^{er} mes $\rightarrow \frac{2}{9}$ de 540 = 120 € pago (540 - 120 = 420 €)

2^o mes $\rightarrow \frac{7}{15}$ de 420 = 196 €

3^{er} mes $\rightarrow$ $\frac{124 €}{440 €} \rightarrow 540 - 440 = 100 €$
me queda por pagar.

* Datos

Gasto $\frac{1}{10} \rightarrow$ me queda $\frac{9}{10}$

Ingreso $\frac{1}{15}$ de lo que queda $\frac{1}{15}$ de $\frac{9}{10} = \frac{3}{50}$

$$\frac{9}{10} + \frac{3}{50} = \frac{48}{50} = \frac{24}{25}$$

Me faltan 36 € para tener lo que tenía al principio.

¿Cantidad inicial?

$$\frac{1}{25} \text{ de } x = 36$$

$$x = 900 €$$

Solución: Tenía 900 €

15.- Datos

$\frac{1}{10}$ tronco $\rightarrow$ pilas $\left(\frac{9}{10} \right)$

$\frac{1}{3}$ del resto $\rightarrow$ vigas $\left(\frac{1}{3} \text{ de } \frac{9}{10} = \frac{3}{10} \right)$

$\frac{2}{3}$ de lo que queda (mueble) $\frac{2}{3} \text{ de } \frac{6}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$

El resto maderas $\left(\frac{1}{5} \right) \rightarrow \underline{8m}$

$$\frac{9}{10} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{6}{10} \rightarrow \text{queda}$$

$$\frac{6}{10} - \frac{2}{5} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5} \text{ queda}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \text{ de } x = 8 \rightarrow x = \underline{40m}$$

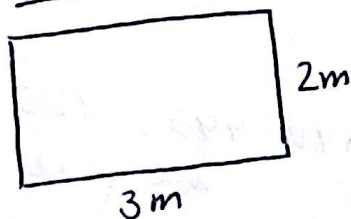
la longitud media del tronco es de 40 m.

Muebles $\frac{2}{5}$ de 40 = 16 m

Viga $\frac{3}{10}$ de 40 = 12 m

Pilas $\frac{1}{10}$ de 40 = 4 m

16.- Datos



$\frac{1}{3}$ en rojo y $\frac{2}{5}$ azul

¿m² por amarillo?

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{5+6}{15} = \frac{11}{15}$$

$$1 - \frac{11}{15} = \frac{4}{15} \text{ amarillo.}$$

$$\frac{4}{15} \text{ de } 6 = 0.96 \text{ m}^2 \text{ amarillo}$$

$$(\text{rojo} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \text{ de } 6 = 2 \text{ m}^2)$$

$$\text{azul} \rightarrow \frac{2}{5} \text{ de } 6 = 2.4 \text{ m}^2)$$

17.- Datos

Pantalones rebajados

$\frac{2}{7}$ del precio original

y otro $\frac{4}{14}$

¿Quié tienda ofrece mejor rebaje?

Solución

Ambas tienen el mismo rebaje por que $\frac{2}{7} = \frac{4}{14}$ (Fracciones equivalentes)

en ambas pagamos $\frac{5}{7}$ del precio original.

18.- a) $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \left(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{6} \cdot \left(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{2}{3} \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{6} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 =$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{24} - \frac{1}{24} = 0 //$$

$$b) 5 : \left(\frac{1}{2} + 1\right)^2 - 3 : \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4}\right) = 5 : \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^2 - 3 : \frac{1}{4} =$$

$$= 5 : \frac{9}{4} - 3 : \frac{1}{4} = \frac{20}{9} - 12 = \frac{-88}{9} //$$

$$c) -\frac{3}{8} \left[3 - \frac{3}{5} - \left(\frac{17}{20} - 1\right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3} - 3\right) \right] = -\frac{3}{8} \left[3 - \frac{3}{5} - \frac{-3}{20} \cdot \frac{-8}{3} \right] =$$

$$= -\frac{3}{8} \left[3 - \frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{5} \right] = -\frac{3}{8} [3 - 1] = -\frac{3}{8} \cdot 2 = -\frac{3}{4} //$$

$$d) \left[\left(\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{9}\right) + 13 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} - 1\right)^2 \right] : \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = \left[\frac{5}{9} + 13 \cdot \left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)^2 \right] : \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) =$$

$$= \left[\frac{5}{9} + 13 \cdot \frac{1}{9} \right] : \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = 2 : -\frac{2}{3} = -3 //$$

$$19.- a) \frac{3 + \frac{1}{2}}{7 - \frac{3}{2}} = \frac{\frac{7}{2}}{\frac{11}{2}} = \frac{7}{11} //$$

$$b) \frac{\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{3}}{\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{12}} = \frac{\frac{3-8}{12}}{\frac{10-1}{12}} = \frac{-5/12}{9/12} = -\frac{5}{9} //$$

$$c) \frac{\frac{7}{8} \cdot \frac{3}{5}}{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\frac{21}{40}}{\frac{2-5}{10}} = \frac{\frac{21 \cdot 10}{40}}{\frac{-3 \cdot 10}{10}} = \frac{21 \cdot 10}{-3 \cdot 40} = -\frac{7}{4} //$$

$$20.- a) (-6) \cdot [(-2) + (-7)] - (-5) \cdot (+6) = -6 \cdot (-9) + 5 \cdot 6 = 54 + 30 = 84 //$$

$$b) [(-3) - (-2)] \cdot (-8) + (-9) \cdot (-2) = (-1) \cdot (-8) + 18 = 8 + 18 = 26 //$$

$$c) 13 + 7 \cdot 5 + 4 \cdot (-8) = 13 + 35 - 40 = 48 - 40 = 8 //$$

$$d) -72 - 8 \cdot (-4) = -72 + 32 = -40 //$$

$$e) 32 \cdot (-9) + 35 = -288 + 35 = -253 //$$

$$f) 7 - 3 - 12 - 4 - 15 - 7 = -34 //$$

$$g) 4 + 1 - 6 + 6 - 5 - 7 = -7 //$$

$$h) -6 - 3 \div 6 = -15$$

21.-

$$a) 3^4 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 81 //$$

$$b) (-3)^3 = (-3) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-3) = -27 //$$

$$c) (-3)^4 = (-3) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-3) \cdot (-3) = 81 //$$

$$d) 3^3 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 = 27 //$$

$$e) 2^5 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 32 //$$

$$f) (-10)^4 = (-10) \cdot (-10) \cdot (-10) \cdot (-10) = 10000 //$$

$$g) (-7)^0 = 1 //$$

$$h) 7^0 = 1 //$$

22.-

$$a) (-3)^3 = -27 //$$

$$b) (-2)^4 = 16 //$$

$$c) (-2)^{-3} = -\frac{1}{8} //$$

$$d) -3^2 = -9 //$$

$$e) -4^{-1} = -\frac{1}{4} //$$

$$f) (-1)^{-2} = 1 //$$

$$g) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-3} = 8 //$$

$$h) \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} = 4 //$$

$$i) \left(\frac{4}{3}\right)^0 = 1 //$$

23.-

$$a) 64 = 2^6$$

$$b) 243 = 3^5$$

$$c) \frac{1}{32} = 2^{-5}$$

$$d) \frac{1}{3} = 3^{-1}$$

$$e) -\frac{1}{27} = -3^{-3}$$

24.-

$$a) \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-3} : \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{-1} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$b) \frac{2^5 \cdot 2^{-7}}{2^{-4}} = \frac{2^5 \cdot 2^4}{2^7} = \frac{2^9}{2^7} = 2^2 //$$

$$c) \left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + 1\right)^{-1}\right]^3 = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-3} = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{8}{27} //$$

$$d) \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 : \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 : \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} = 2 //$$

25.-

$$a) \frac{6^4 \cdot 8^2}{3^2 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2^4} = \frac{2^4 \cdot 3^4 \cdot (2^3)^2}{3^2 \cdot 2^7} = \frac{2^{10} \cdot 3^4}{3^2 \cdot 2^7} = 2^3 \cdot 3^2 //$$

$$b) \frac{15^2 \cdot 4^2}{12^2 \cdot 10} = \frac{3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 2^4}{(2^2 \cdot 3)^2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5} = \frac{3^2 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 2^4}{2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5} = \frac{5}{2} //$$

$$c) \frac{2^{-5} \cdot 4^3}{16} = \frac{2^6}{2^5 \cdot 2^4} = \frac{2^6}{2^9} = \frac{1}{2^3} //$$

$$d) \frac{2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 4^{-1}}{2^3 \cdot 9^{-1}} = \frac{2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 9}{2^3 \cdot 4} = \frac{2^5 \cdot 3^4}{2^3} = 3^4 //$$

e) $\frac{6^2 \cdot 9^2}{2^3 (-3)^2 4^2} = \frac{2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 3^4}{2^3 3^2 2^4} = \frac{2^2 3^4}{2^7 3^2} = \frac{3^4}{2^5} //$

f) $\frac{2^{-5} \cdot 8 \cdot 9 \cdot 3^{-2}}{2^{-4} 4^2 6^{-1}} = \frac{2^4 \cdot 6 \cdot 8 \cdot 9}{2^5 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 4^2} = \frac{2^4 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 3^2}{2^5 3^2 2^4} = \frac{2^3 3^3}{2^9 3^2} = \frac{3}{2} //$

26.- a) $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{-4} \cdot \frac{a^3}{b^2} = \frac{b^4 a^3}{a^4 b^2} = \frac{b^2}{a} //$

b) $\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{-3} (a^{-1})^{-2} = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^3 \cdot a^2 = \frac{b^3 \cdot a^2}{a^3} = \frac{b^3}{a} //$

c) $\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{-2} = a^3 \cdot \frac{b^2}{a^2} = \frac{b^2 \cdot a}{a} //$

d) $\left[\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^{-3}\right]^{-1} \cdot (a^{-1} \cdot b)^{-2} = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^3 a^2 b^{-2} = \frac{b^3 \cdot a^2}{a^3 \cdot b^2} = \frac{b}{a} //$

27.- a) $\sqrt[4]{16} = \sqrt[4]{2^4} = 2 //$

b) $\sqrt{\frac{16}{25}} = \frac{4}{5} //$

c) $\sqrt[3]{1/8} = \frac{1}{2} //$

d) $\sqrt[5]{-1} = -1 //$

28.- a) $\sqrt[3]{216} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3^3} = 2 \cdot 3 = 6 //$

b) $\sqrt[7]{-128} = \sqrt[7]{-2^7} = -2 //$

c) $\sqrt[5]{-243} = \sqrt[5]{-3^5} = -3 //$

d) $\sqrt[6]{4096} = \sqrt[6]{2^{12}} = 2^2 = 4 //$

29.- a) $15^3 \cdot 15^0 \cdot 15^2 = 15^5 //$

b) $10^3 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 10^2 = 10^8 //$

c) $(-5)^3 \cdot (-5)^2 \cdot (-5) = (-5)^6 = 5^6 //$

d) $2 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 2^3 = 2^6 //$

e) $(-2)^7 : (-2)^4 = (-2)^3 = -2^3 //$

f) $(-10)^2 \cdot (-10)^4 = (-10)^6 = 10^6 //$

g) $[(-3)^5 \cdot (-3)^2] : (-3)^3 = (-3)^7 : (-3)^3 = (-3)^4 = 3^4 //$

h) $[(-10)^5 \cdot (-10)^4] : (10^2 \cdot 10^3) = (-10)^9 : 10^5 = -10^4 //$

30.- a) $[4 \cdot (-3) \cdot (-5)]^2 = 60^2 = 3600 //$
 b) $[(-18) : 9]^3 = (-2)^3 = -8 //$
 c) $(6 : 2)^4 = 3^4 = 81 //$
 d) $[(-2)^4]^3 = (-2)^{12} = 2^{12} = 4096$

31.- a) $\sqrt{169} = 13$ b) $\sqrt{-25}$ ~~$\sqrt{-25}$~~ c) $\sqrt{-64}$ ~~$\sqrt{-64}$~~ d) $\sqrt{121} = 11$
 e) $\sqrt{144} = 12$ f) $\sqrt{400} = 20$

32.- a) $\left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)^3 = -\frac{8}{27}$ b) $\left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)^4 = \frac{625}{16}$ c) $\sqrt{\frac{25}{81}} = \frac{5}{9}$
 d) $\sqrt{\frac{64}{16}} = \frac{8}{4} = 2$

33.- (*) a) $4 \cdot 10^7 = 400000000$
 b) $5 \cdot 10^{-4} = 0'0005$
 c) $9'73 \cdot 10^8 = 973000000$
 d) $8'5 \cdot 10^{-6} = 0'0000085$
 e) $3'8 \cdot 10^{10} = 380000000000$
 f) $1'5 \cdot 10^{-5} = 0'000015$

(*) a) $13.800.000 = 1'38 \cdot 10^7$ b) $0'000005 = 5 \cdot 10^{-6}$
 c) $4800.000.000 = 4'8 \cdot 10^9$ d) $0'0000173 = 1'73 \cdot 10^{-5}$

(*) a) $150.000.000 \text{ km} = 1'5 \cdot 10^8 \text{ km}$
 b) $1.200.000 \text{ L/seg} = 1'2 \cdot 10^6 \text{ L/seg}$
 c) $300.000.000 \text{ m/seg} = 3 \cdot 10^8 \text{ m/seg}$
 d) $54.900.000.000 \text{ kg} = 5'49 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ kg}$

(*) a) $3570.000 = 3'57 \cdot 10^6$ b) $0'000083 = 8'3 \cdot 10^{-5}$
 c) $157'4 \cdot 10^3 = 1'574 \cdot 10^5$ d) $93'8 \cdot 10^{-5} = 9'38 \cdot 10^{-4}$
 e) $14700 \cdot 10^5 = 1'47 \cdot 10^9$ f) $0'003 \cdot 10^8 = 3 \cdot 10^5$

⑧ a) $\frac{0'00054 \cdot 12000000}{250000 \cdot 0'00002} = \frac{5'4 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot 1'2 \cdot 10^7}{2'5 \cdot 10^5 \cdot 2 \cdot 10^{-5}} = \frac{6'48 \cdot 10^3}{5} = 1'296 \cdot 10^3$

b) $\frac{1320000 \cdot 25000}{0'000002 \cdot 0'0011} = \frac{1'32 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 2'5 \cdot 10^4}{2 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 1'1 \cdot 10^{-3}} = \frac{3'3 \cdot 10^4}{2'2 \cdot 10^{-9}} = 1'5 \cdot 10^{13}$

c) $\frac{0'000015 \cdot 0'000004}{1250000 \cdot 600000} = \frac{1'5 \cdot 10^{-5} \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-6}}{1'25 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 6 \cdot 10^5} = \frac{6 \cdot 10^{-11}}{7'5 \cdot 10^{11}} = 0'8 \cdot 10^{-22} = 8 \cdot 10^{-23}$

d) $(0'0008)^2 \cdot (30000)^2 = (8 \cdot 10^{-4})^2 \cdot (3 \cdot 10^4)^2 = 64 \cdot 10^{-8} \cdot 9 \cdot 10^8 = 576 = 5'76 \cdot 10^2$

34.- a) $\sqrt[6]{7^2} = \sqrt[3]{7}$ b) $\sqrt[15]{7^{12}} = \sqrt[5]{7^4}$ c) $\sqrt[20]{7^{12}} = \sqrt[5]{7^3}$
d) $\sqrt[30]{7^{18}} = \sqrt[5]{7^3}$ e) $\sqrt[24]{x^{12}} = \sqrt{x}$ f) $\sqrt[3]{x^9} = x^3$
g) $\sqrt[44]{7^{11}} = \sqrt[4]{7}$ h) $\sqrt[45]{5^3} = \sqrt[15]{5}$

35.- a) $\sqrt{108} = \sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3^3} = 2 \cdot 3\sqrt{3} = 6\sqrt{3}$

b) $\sqrt[3]{1080} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot 3^3} = 2 \cdot 3\sqrt[3]{5} = 6\sqrt[3]{5}$

c) $\sqrt{243 a^8 b^3 c^7} = \sqrt{3^5 a^8 b^3 c^7} = 3^2 a^4 b^{\frac{3}{2}} c^{\frac{7}{2}} \sqrt{3 b c}$

d) $\sqrt[3]{125 a^4 b^{17} c^{25}} = \sqrt[3]{5^3 a^4 b^{17} c^{25}} = 5 a^{\frac{4}{3}} b^5 c^8 \sqrt[3]{b^2 c}$

36.- a) $3\sqrt{32} - 2\sqrt{50} + \sqrt{72} = 3\sqrt{2^5} - 2\sqrt{5^2 \cdot 2} + \sqrt{2^3 \cdot 3^2} = 3 \cdot 2^2 \sqrt{2} - 2 \cdot 5 \sqrt{2} + 2 \cdot 3 \sqrt{2} = 12\sqrt{2} - 10\sqrt{2} + 6\sqrt{2} = 8\sqrt{2}$
b) $2\sqrt{100} - 3\sqrt{18} - 4\sqrt{98} = 2\sqrt{2^3 \cdot 5^2} - 3\sqrt{2 \cdot 3^2} - 4\sqrt{2 \cdot 7^2} = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 5 \sqrt{2} - 3 \cdot 3 \sqrt{2} - 4 \cdot 7 \sqrt{2} = 20\sqrt{2} - 9\sqrt{2} - 28\sqrt{2} = -17\sqrt{2}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) \quad 4\sqrt{125} - 3\sqrt{45} + 7\sqrt{20} &= 4\sqrt{5^3} - 3\sqrt{3^2 \cdot 5} + 7\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 5} = \\
 &= 4 \cdot 5\sqrt{5} - 3 \cdot 3\sqrt{5} + 7 \cdot 2\sqrt{5} = 20\sqrt{5} - 9\sqrt{5} + 14\sqrt{5} = \underline{25\sqrt{5}} \\
 d) \quad \sqrt{27} - \sqrt{48} + 9\sqrt{243} &= \sqrt{3^3} - \sqrt{2^4 \cdot 3} + 9\sqrt{3^5} = 3\sqrt{3} - 2^2\sqrt{3} + 9 \cdot 9\sqrt{3} = \\
 &= 3\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} + 81\sqrt{3} = \underline{80\sqrt{3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

37.- $a_1 = 2; a_2 = 3$

$$a_n = a_{n-2} + a_{n-1}$$

$$a_3 = a_1 + a_2 = 2 + 3 = 5$$

$$a_4 = a_2 + a_3 = 3 + 5 = 8$$

$$a_5 = a_3 + a_4 = 5 + 8 = 13 //$$

38.- p.a $a_2 = 1$ $d = a_n; S_{15}?$

$$a_5 = 7$$

$$a_5 = a_2 + 3 \cdot d$$

$$7 = 1 + 3d$$

$$\boxed{d = 2}$$

$$a_2 = a_1 + d$$

$$1 = a_1 + 2$$

$$\hookrightarrow \boxed{a_1 = -1}$$

$a_n = -1 + (n-1) \cdot 2$

$$a_{15} = -1 + 14 \cdot 2 = \underline{27}$$

$$S_{15} = \frac{(a_1 + a_{15}) \cdot 15}{2} = \frac{(-1 + 27) \cdot 15}{2} = \underline{195}$$

39.- p.g

No se puede calcular S_{∞} porque $r > 1$

$$a_3 = 80$$

$$r = 4$$

$$S_{\infty} \rightarrow \infty$$

$$S_n = \frac{a_n \cdot r - a_1}{r - 1}$$

$$a_3 = a_1 \cdot r^2 \rightarrow 80 = a_1 \cdot 4^2 \rightarrow \boxed{a_1 = 5}$$

$$a_5 = a_1 \cdot r^4 = 5 \cdot 4^4 = 1280$$

$$S_5 = \frac{1280 \cdot 4 - 5}{4 - 1} = \underline{1705}$$

40.- S_{∞} p.g.

15, 3, 0'6, 0'12, 0'024, ... $r = \frac{1}{5} = 0'2 < 1$ 87

$$S_{\infty} = \frac{a_1}{1-r} = \frac{15}{1-0'2} = \underline{\underline{18'75}}$$

41.- a) 4, 6, 8, 10, ... p.a $d = 2$

$$a_n = a_1 + (n-1) \cdot d$$

$$\boxed{a_n = 4 + (n-1) \cdot 2}$$

b) 24, 12, 6, 3, ... p.g $r = 1/2$

$$a_n = a_1 \cdot r^{n-1}$$

$$\boxed{a_n = 24 \cdot 0'5^{n-1}}$$

42.- a) $8x^3y^2z$ $x = -1, y = 2, z = 4$

$$8 \cdot (-1)^3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 4 = -8 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = \underline{\underline{-128}}$$

b) $3 - 2(x-1) + (2x-3)^2$ $x = 2$

$$3 - 2 \cdot 1 + 1^2 = 3 - 2 + 1 = \underline{\underline{2}}$$

c) $x^2 - 5x + 6$ $x = -1$

$$1 + 5 + 6 = \underline{\underline{12}}$$

43.- a) $9x - 5x - 7 + 3x + 1 = \underline{\underline{8x - 7}}$

b) $3 - (4x + 6) - 2(x + 7) = 3 - 4x - 6 - 2x - 14 = \underline{\underline{-6x - 17}}$

c) $(x-1) + (3x+7) - (6x+15) - 7x = x - 1 + 3x + 7 - 6x - 15 - 7x = \underline{\underline{-9x - 9}}$

d) $2x - 3 + 6(5x-1) - 12x = 2x - 3 + 30x - 6 - 12x = \underline{\underline{20x - 9}}$

e) $(x-1)(x+2) - x^2 + 7x - 6(x+1-2x^2) + 14x - 5 =$

$$\underline{\underline{x^2 + 2x - x - 2 - x^2 + 7x - 6x - 6 + 12x^2 + 14x - 5 = 12x^2 + 16x - 13}}$$

$$f) 2(x-1) + 3 - (4x+6) - 7x + 5(x+2) =$$

$$= 2x - 2 + 3 - 4x - 6 - 7x + 5x + 10 = -4x + 5$$

$$g) -(x+1) - 3x(x+3) - 2(x^2 - 7x + 5) - 3 + 4(8x-2) =$$

$$= -x - 1 - 3x^2 - 9x - 2x^2 + 14x - 10 - 3 + 32x - 8 =$$

$$= -5x^2 + 36x - 22$$

$$h) \frac{x+1}{2} - \frac{x-1}{6} + 2x = \frac{3(x+1) - 2(x-1) + 12x}{6} = \frac{3x+3-2x+2+12x}{6} =$$

$$= \frac{13x+5}{6}$$

$$i) \frac{2x+5}{3} + \frac{2(x+1)}{4} - \frac{3x-1}{6} = \frac{4(2x+5) + 6(x+1) - 2(3x-1)}{12} =$$

$$= \frac{8x+20+6x+6-6x+2}{12} = \frac{8x+26}{12} = \frac{4x+13}{6}$$

$$j) 2(x+1) - \frac{1-x}{4} + \frac{5}{2} + \frac{x}{2} = \frac{8(x+1) - 2(1-x) + 10 + 2x}{4} =$$

$$= \frac{8x+8-2+2x+10+2x}{4} = \frac{12x+16}{4} = 3x+4$$

$$44. P(x) = 5x^4 - 6x^3 - x^2 + 7x + 4$$

$$Q(x) = 3x^4 - 6x^3 - 5x^2 + x - 1$$

$$R(x) = x^5 - 3x^3 + 5x^2 + 2x + 3$$

$$a) P(x) + Q(x) = 5x^4 - 6x^3 - x^2 + 7x + 4 + 3x^4 - 6x^3 - 5x^2 + x - 1 =$$

$$= 8x^4 - 12x^3 - 6x^2 + 8x + 3$$

$$b) R(x) - P(x) = x^5 - 3x^3 + 5x^2 + 2x + 3 - 5x^4 + 6x^3 + x^2 - 7x - 4 =$$

$$= x^5 - 5x^4 + 3x^3 + 6x^2 - 5x - 1$$

$$c) 2P(x) - 3Q(x) + R(x) = 10x^4 - 12x^3 - 2x^2 + 14x + 8 -$$

$$- 9x^4 + 18x^3 + 15x^2 - 3x + 3 + x^5 - 3x^3 + 5x^2 + 2x + 3 =$$

$$= x^5 + x^4 + 3x^3 + 18x^2 + 13x + 14$$

$$d) Q(x) \cdot (x-2) = (3x^4 - 6x^3 - 5x^2 + x - 1)(x-2) =$$

$$= 3x^5 - 6x^4 - 5x^3 + x^2 - x - 6x^4 + 12x^3 + 10x^2 - 2x + 2 =$$

$$= 3x^5 - 12x^4 + 7x^3 + 11x^2 - 3x + 2$$

$$e) p(x) : (x^2 - x + 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x^4 - 6x^3 - x^2 + 7x + 4 \quad \overline{) \quad x^2 - x + 1} \\ \underline{-5x^4 + 5x^3 - 5x^2} \\ 10x^3 - 6x^2 + 7x + 4 \\ \underline{-10x^3 + 10x^2 - 10x} \\ 16x^2 - 3x + 4 \\ \underline{-16x^2 + 16x - 16} \\ 19x - 12 \end{array}$$

cociente

$$\underline{ 19x - 12} \rightarrow \text{Residuo}$$

$$f) P(x) \cdot Q(x) = (5x^4 - 6x^3 - x^2 + 7x + 4)(3x^4 - 6x^3 - 5x^2 + x - 1) =$$

$$= 15x^8 - 30x^7 - 25x^6 + 5x^5 - 5x^4 - 18x^7 + 36x^6 + 30x^5 - 6x^4 + 6x^3$$

$$- 3x^6 + 6x^5 + 5x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 21x^5 - 42x^4 - 35x^3 + 7x^2 - 7x +$$

$$+ 12x^4 - 24x^3 - 20x^2 + 4x - 4 = 15x^8 - 48x^7 + 8x^6 + 62x^5 - 36x^4 -$$

$$- 54x^3 - 12x^2 - 3x - 4$$

$$45.- a) (x+5)^2 = x^2 + 25 + 10x$$

$$c) (2x-5)^2 = 4x^2 + 25 - 20x$$

$$e) -(x+1)(2x+1) = -(2x^2 + x + 2x + 1) = -2x^2 - 3x - 1$$

$$j) (4x+2y)^2 = 16x^2 + 4y^2 + 16xy$$

$$b) (x+2)(x-2) = x^2 - 4$$

$$d) (2x-3)^2 = 4x^2 + 9 - 12x$$

$$46.- a) 4x - 2 = 5x - 8$$

$$-x = -6$$

$$\boxed{x = 6}$$

$$b) 3(2x+5) - 1 = 6x - 3$$

$$6x + 15 - 1 = 6x - 3$$

$$0x = -17$$

$$0 = -17 \quad \text{No solution}$$

$$c) x - (7 + 2x) = 5$$

$$x - 7 - 2x = 5$$

$$-x = 12$$

$$\boxed{x = -12}$$

$$e) 6x - 1 + 5x = x + 9$$

$$10x = 10$$

$$\boxed{x = 1}$$

$$d) 3(2x + 5) - 1 = 6x - 3$$

$$\text{IGUAL } b)$$

$$f) 5x - 2 = 10x - 2 - (x - 7)$$

$$5x - 2 = 10x - 2 - x + 7$$

$$5x - 10x + x = 2 - 2 + 7$$

$$-4x = 7$$

$$\boxed{x = -7/4}$$

47.-

$$a) \frac{2x}{5} - 1 = 3x + 8$$

$$\frac{2x - 10}{5} = \frac{15x + 40}{5}$$

$$2x - 10 = 15x + 40$$

$$-13x = 50$$

$$\boxed{x = -50/13}$$

$$d) 8 - \frac{2x + 1}{5} = 3x$$

$$\frac{40 - 2x - 1}{5} = \frac{15x}{5}$$

$$40 - 2x - 1 = 15x$$

$$-17x = -39$$

$$\boxed{x = 39/17}$$

$$b) 4(x + \frac{1}{3}) - 2 = 6(x + 7)$$

$$4x + \frac{4}{3} - 2 = 6x + 42$$

$$\frac{12x + 4 - 6}{3} = \frac{18x + 126}{3}$$

$$12x + 4 - 6 = 18x + 126$$

$$-6x = 128$$

$$\boxed{x = -64/3}$$

$$e) 5x + \frac{2x - 7}{3} - \frac{5x - 1}{6} = 2 - 4x$$

$$\frac{30x + 2(2x - 7) - 5x + 1}{6} = \frac{12 - 24x}{6}$$

$$30x + 4x - 14 - 5x + 1 = 12 - 24x$$

$$30x + 4x - 5x + 24x = 14 - 1 + 12$$

$$53x = 25$$

$$\boxed{x = 25/53}$$

$$c) \frac{4x - 2}{3} = 6(x - 2)$$

$$\frac{4x - 2}{3} = \frac{18(x - 2)}{3}$$

$$4x - 2 = 18x - 36$$

$$4x - 18x = -36 + 2$$

$$-14x = -34$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{34}{14} = \frac{17}{7}}$$

$$f) \frac{2(3x + 5)}{3} + \frac{5}{4} - \frac{5(x - 1)}{6} = 1$$

$$\frac{8(3x + 5) + 15 - 10(x - 1)}{12} = \frac{12}{12}$$

$$24x + 40 + 15 - 10x + 10 = 12$$

$$14x = -53$$

$$\boxed{x = -53/14}$$

48.- Datos

3 Hermanos

Mayor $\rightarrow \frac{x}{2}$

Mediano $\rightarrow \frac{x}{3}$

Pequeno $\rightarrow 2$

$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} + 2 = x$$

$$\frac{3x + 2x + 12}{6} = \frac{6x}{6}$$

$$x = 12 \text{ €}$$

Solución
madre

El regalo de la
cuesta 12 €

(11)

49.- Tres n.º consecutivos

$x, x+1, x+2$

$$x + x + 1 + x + 2 = 216$$

$$3x = 213$$

$$x = 71$$

Solución: 71, 72 y 73

50.-

Hace 2 años	Ahora	Dentro 6 años
$x-2$	x	$x+6$

$$3(x-2) = 2(x+6)$$

$$3x - 6 = 2x + 12$$

$$x = 18$$

Solución
18 años

51.-

$$x + 2(x+1) = 44$$

$$x + 2x + 2 = 44$$

$$3x = 42 \rightarrow x = 14$$

El n.º es el 14

52.-

	Ahora	x años
Padre	35	$35+x$
Hijo	5	$5+x$

$$35 + x = 3(5+x)$$

$$35 + x = 15 + 3x$$

$$2x = 20 \rightarrow x = 10$$

Solución Debe
pasar 10 años

53.-



$$2 \cdot x + 2 \cdot 2x = 30$$

$$6x = 30 \rightarrow x = 5$$

Solución:

Altura 5 cm
Base 10 cm

54.- Datos

Mujer 2x

Hombre x

$$\text{Niños } \frac{3(x+2x) = 9x}{96}$$

$$2x + x + 9x = 96$$

$$12x = 96$$

$$x = 8$$

Solución

Mujer: 16

Hombre: 8

Niños: 72

55.- Datos

Se han consumido $\frac{7}{8}$ $\rightarrow$ queda $\frac{1}{8}$

+ 38 L

Queda lleno $\frac{3}{5}$

$\rightarrow$ capacidad del bidón?

$$\frac{1}{8} \text{ de } x + 38 = \frac{3}{5} \text{ de } x$$

$$\frac{x}{8} + 38 = \frac{3x}{5}$$

$$\frac{5x + 1520}{40} = \frac{24x}{40}$$

$$19x = 1520$$

$$x = 80 \text{ L}$$

Solución: la capacidad
es de 80 L

56.- Datos

Consumo 20 L

1^a etapa $\frac{2}{3}$ (quedo $\frac{1}{3}$)

2^a etapa $\frac{1}{2}$ de $\frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{6}$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6} \text{ se le consumido}$$

y son 20 L

$$\frac{5}{6} \text{ de } x = 20 \rightarrow x = 24 \text{ L}$$

Solución
El depósito tiene 24 L

$$1^{\text{a}} \text{ etapa } \frac{2}{3} \text{ de } 24 = 16 \text{ L}$$

$$2^{\text{a}} \text{ etapa } \frac{1}{6} \text{ de } 24 = 4 \text{ L}$$

57.-

40 km/h
→
Una hora más tarde

$$v = 60 \text{ km/h}$$

¿tiempo en encontrarse?

¿distancia?

Alcance

$$v = 60 - 40 = 20 \text{ km}$$

$$e = 40 \cdot 1 = 40 \text{ km}$$

$$e = v \cdot t$$

$$40 = 20 \cdot t$$

$$t = 2 \text{ horas}$$

Solución
Tardar en alcanzarlo
2 horas y haber
recorrido $60 \cdot 2 = 120 \text{ km}$

58.- Datos

Carlos $\frac{x}{2} + 6$

Javier $\frac{x}{2}$

Pablo x

$$\frac{x}{2} + 6 + \frac{x}{2} + x = 70$$

$$2x = 64$$

$$x = 32$$

Solución

Pablo 32 años

Javier 16 años

Carlos 22 años

59.- a) $5x^2 - 6x - 8 = 0$

$$x = \frac{6 \pm \sqrt{36 + 160}}{10} =$$

$$= \frac{6 \pm 14}{10} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{2}{5} \\ -\frac{4}{5} \end{cases}$$

b) $2x^2 + 13x + 6 = 0$

$$x = \frac{-13 \pm \sqrt{169 - 48}}{4} =$$

$$= \frac{-13 \pm 11}{4} \rightarrow \begin{cases} -\frac{1}{2} \\ -6 \end{cases}$$

c) $3x^2 + 7x - 6 = 0$

$$x = \frac{-7 \pm \sqrt{49 + 72}}{6} =$$

$$= \frac{-7 \pm 11}{6} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{2}{3} \\ -3 \end{cases}$$

d) $13x^2 - x - 12 = 0$

$$x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1 + 624}}{26} = \frac{1 \pm 25}{26} =$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{26} \\ -\frac{24}{26} = -\frac{12}{13} \end{cases}$$

g) $(x+2)^2 = (x+1)^2 + x^2$
 $x^2 + 4x + 4 = x^2 + 1 + 2x + x^2$
 $x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$

$$x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 12}}{2} = \frac{2 \pm 4}{2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3 \\ -1 \end{cases}$$

e) $3(x^2 - 2) = x^2 + 16$

$$3x^2 - 6 = x^2 + 16$$

$$2x^2 = 22$$

$$x^2 = 11$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{11}$$

f) $-x^2 - 3x + 2x - 1 = x$

$$-x^2 - 2x - 1 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0 \quad (x+1)^2 = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = -1} \text{ doble}$$

i) $3x^2 + 12x = 0$

$$3x(x+4) = 0$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$\boxed{x = 0} \quad \boxed{x = -4}$$

h) $(x+1)^2 + x^2 = -4$

$$x^2 + 1 + 2x + x^2 = -4$$

$$2x^2 + 2x + 5 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 - 40}}{4}$$

j) $x^2 - 25x = 0$
 $x(x - 25) = 0$
 $\downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $\boxed{x=0} \quad \boxed{x=25}$

k) $7x^2 + 21x - 28 = 0$
 $x^2 + 3x - 4 = 0$
 $x = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{9+16}}{2}$
 $= \frac{-3 \pm 5}{2} \begin{matrix} \nearrow 1 \\ \searrow -4 \end{matrix}$

l) $-x^2 + 4x - 7 = 0$
 $x^2 - 4x + 7 = 0$
 $x = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16-28}}{2}$ ~~$\searrow$~~ (12)

m) $x(x+4) = x^2 - 5x + 3$
 $x^2 + 4x = x^2 - 5x + 3$
 $9x = 3$
 $\boxed{x = 1/3}$

60.- $x, x+2$ $(x+2)^2 - x^2 = 32$
 $x^2 + 4x + 4 - x^2 = 32$
 $4x = 28 \rightarrow \boxed{x=7}$

N: $\rightarrow 7, 9$

60.-

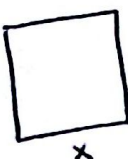
	Ahora	Dentro 24 años
Padre	x^2	$x^2 + 24$
Hijo	x	$x + 24$

$x^2 + 24 = 2(x + 24)$

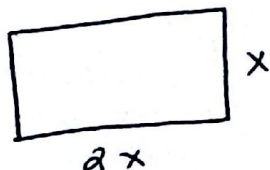
$x^2 - 2x - 24 = 0$

$x = \frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4+96}}{2} = \frac{2 \pm 10}{2} \begin{matrix} \nearrow 6 \\ \searrow -4 \end{matrix}$

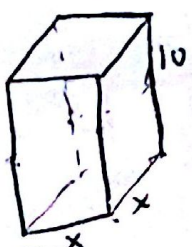
Solución
 Hijo: 6
 Padre: 36

61.-  $x^2 - x = 870$
 $x^2 - x - 870 = 0$

$x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1+3480}}{2} = \frac{1 \pm 59}{2} \begin{matrix} \nearrow 30 \text{ cm} \\ \searrow -29 \end{matrix}$

62.-  $x \cdot 2x = 50$
 $x^2 = 25 \rightarrow x = \frac{5}{1}$

Solución
 Altura: 5 m
 Base: 10 m

63.-  $10x^2 = 4000$
 $x^2 = 400$
 $x = 20 \text{ m}$

64.-

	Hace 13 años	Ahora	Dentro 11 años
Pedro	$x - 13$	x	$x + 11$

$x = \frac{28 \pm \sqrt{196}}{2} = \frac{28 \pm 14}{2} \begin{matrix} \nearrow 21 \text{ años} \\ \searrow 7 \end{matrix}$

$x + 11 = \frac{(x-13)^2}{2}$
 $2x + 22 = x^2 + 169 - 26x$
 $x^2 - 28x + 147 = 0$

Solución: Ahora tiene 21 años